

# LESSONS FOR LITERACY

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xi
INTRODUCTION	1
Historical Overview: Changing Beliefs about Preschool Literacy .....	1
Stages of Reading .....	3
Program History and Focus.....	3
Strategies to Promote Positive Literacy Development .....	5
ASSESSMENT	11
Individual Profile (Four- and Five-Year-Olds) .....	14
Group Profile .....	15
Periodic Assessment Tool .....	18
Writing Anecdotal Reports.....	45
Portfolios.....	47
A Note about Three-Year-Olds.....	49
Individual Profile (Three-Year-Olds) .....	50
CLASSROOM ESSENTIALS	53
Two Foundations .....	53
Twenty-One Classroom Essentials .....	54
Effective Calendars.....	55
An I'll Wait Timeline .....	57
News Bulletin Boards .....	58
Teacher Photos .....	59
Individual Attendance Devices .....	60
Super Star of the Week .....	61
Data-Collecting Activities .....	62
Language Experience Stories .....	63
Yearlong Birthday Calendar .....	64
Helpers Charts.....	65
Words in the Environment.....	66
Song Charts .....	67
Alphabet and Number Charts .....	67
Literacy Centers .....	68
Labeled Bulletin Boards.....	69
Writing Materials .....	69
Word Walls.....	70
Maps .....	71
Comfortable Group Meeting Areas .....	72
Classroom Centers .....	73
Field Trips and Resource People .....	74

MUSIC OF LITERACY	77
The Importance of Music for Literacy Development .....	77
The Use of Music in Early Childhood Programs.....	78
The Value of Song Charts .....	80
Introducing a New Song .....	80
Where to Find Music for Early Childhood Programs .....	81
“Hush, Little Baby” .....	83
“Pretty Colors” .....	85
“Who Is Wearing . . . ?” .....	86
“If You Are Wearing . . .” .....	87
“This Old Man” .....	88
“Ten in the Bed” .....	89
“Ten Little Sailors” .....	90
“Head and Shoulders, Knees and Toes” .....	91
“The Hokey Pokey” .....	92
“The Alphabet Song” .....	93
“B-I-N-G-O” .....	94
“Old MacDonald Had a Farm” .....	95
“Itsy, Bitsy Spider” .....	96
CONNECTING WITH THE HOME	99
Successful Strategies for Working with Families .....	99
Sample Family Letter .....	103
LESSON ACTIVITIES	107
Lesson Activity 1: Knows first and last name.....	108
Lesson Activity 2: Writes first name and first letter of last name .....	111
Lesson Activity 3: Repeats home address .....	113
Lesson Activity 4: Knows purpose of and can dial 911 .....	115
Lesson Activity 5: Recognizes eleven basic colors.....	117
Lesson Activity 6: Counts from 1 to 31 .....	120
Lesson Activity 7: Recognizes numerals 1 to 10 out of order .....	122
Lesson Activity 8: Demonstrates an understanding of one-to-one correspondence.....	125
Lesson Activity 9: Recites the alphabet .....	127
Lesson Activity 10: Identifies at least ten uppercase letters out of order	
Identifies at least ten lowercase letters out of order .....	128
Lesson Activity 11: Recognizes and names a square, circle, rectangle, and triangle.....	130
Lesson Activity 12: Copies a square, circle, rectangle, and triangle .....	133
Lesson Activity 13: Identifies basic body parts .....	134
Lesson Activity 14: Reproduces basic body parts when drawing a person.....	136
Lesson Activity 15: Demonstrates appropriate cutting skills .....	138
Lesson Activity 16: Demonstrates appropriate pasting skills.....	140

Lesson Activity 17: Understands the concept of print: Knows the difference between a letter, a word, and a sentence	
Understands the concept of print: Knows that print goes left to right and top to bottom with a return sweep	
Understands the concept of print: Knows that print tells the story and illustrations help tell the story .....	141
Lesson Activity 18: Understands the concept of a story: Knows that an author writes the story	
Understands the concept of a story: Knows that an illustrator creates the pictures	
Understands the concept of a story: Knows that a story has a beginning, a middle, and an end	
Understands the concept of a story: Knows there are different characters in a story	
Understands the concept of a story: Knows the story has a setting where it takes place	
Understands the concept of a story: Knows that a conversation might take place.....	143
Lesson Activity 19: Predicts what comes next in a story .....	145
Lesson Activity 20: Retells a story with sufficient details .....	146
Lesson Activity 21: Differentiates and reproduces rhyming sounds.....	148
Lesson Activity 22: Differentiates and reproduces beginning sounds .....	149
Lesson Activity 23: Shows growth in writing alphabet and picture code systems.....	151
Lesson Activity 24: Reads simple stories using pictures and/or words.....	154
Lesson Activity 25: Shows growth in vocabulary and language use.....	156
Lesson Activity 26: Identifies common words found inside and outside the classroom.....	158
Lesson Activity 27: Understands and uses comparative terms.....	159
Lesson Activity 28: Shows initiative in engaging in simple reading and writing activities .....	161
Journal Writing.....	162

APPENDIX	167
Blackline Masters.....	167
Tips for Families to Encourage Positive Reading Behaviors	
Family Letter	
Name Sheet (Lesson Activity 10)	
Dot-to-Dot Shapes (Lesson Activity 12)	
Fix the Doll (Lesson Activity 13)	
Shapes to Cut Out (Lesson Activity 15)	
Cutting Lines (Lesson Activity 15)	
Cutting a Spiral (Lesson Activity 15)	
Folding a Hat (Lesson Activity 15)	
Folding a Cup (Lesson Activity 15)	
Shapes to Paste (Lesson Activity 16)	
Beginning, Middle, End (Lesson Activity 18)	
Stages of Writing (Journal Writing)	
Milestones for Three- and Four-Year-Olds	
I'll Wait Timeline	